



Cal OES
GOVERNOR'S OFFICE
OF EMERGENCY SERVICES



2014 Drought Response Report

State Operations Center

Situation Brief – April 28, 2014



Situational Summary

On January 17, 2014 Governor Edmund G. Brown Jr. proclaimed a State of Emergency and directed state officials to take all necessary actions to prepare for drought conditions. The State Operation Center (SOC) is activated to implement objectives in support of the Governor's priorities. The lack of winter rain and snowfall has resulted in extremely dry conditions in many parts of the State. Reservoir levels are down significantly from where they should be on average for this time of year. If conditions continue without substantial rainfall, severe impacts to municipal water supplies, agriculture (plants and livestock) and firefighting capabilities are likely in store for the State over the next few months. Negative economic impacts will also result.

****As our state's rainy season comes to an end, it is highly unlikely that precipitation totals will increase significantly. This winter's below average rain and snowfall worsens conditions in this third straight dry year.***

The drought could result in severe impacts to the municipal water supplies, wells, agriculture (plants and livestock) and firefighting capabilities for several months. The SOC continues to be activated to monitor the situation statewide, and support regional and local operational areas.

Situational Summary (cont'd)

Information as of 4/28/14

- The Taskforce continues to meet regularly to take actions that conserve water and coordinate state response to the drought.
- The most recent snowpack survey, conducted on April 1, recorded California snowpack at 32% of normal. A more recent update using automated devices shows snowpack at 19% of normal as of April 20.
- DWR has announced that water essential for health and safety will be delivered through the state water project in spite of the zero allocation policy. Deliveries will be boosted if storms produce enough rain and snow to increase reservoir storage and the snow pack.
- Cal OES continues to gather drought-related costs from state agencies and local governments.

Drought Impacts

1. Drinking Water (Information as of 4/21/14)

- The California Department of Public Health (CDPH) is developing questions that will be included in the upcoming Annual Report (AER) to gather data on water conservation and drought preparedness. The data collection will begin 3/10/2014, with a deadline to complete of 4/18/2014.
- CDPH has established and continually updates the CDPH Drinking Water website, as needed at: <http://www.cdph.ca.gov/certlic/drinkingwater/Pages/DroughtPreparedness.aspx>.
- CDPH activated an Information Line to answer concerns or questions about public drinking water systems. Contact (855) 737-1796, Monday through Friday, 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM, effective Monday, February 24, 2014.
- Vulnerable Water Systems: The California Department of Public Health is providing technical and funding assistance to help several communities facing near-term drinking water shortages and is monitoring water systems across the state to determine where else it can provide support. Updated information can be found at the CDPH Drinking Water Program website.

2. Fires (Information as of 4/28/14)

- 1,108 fires have been reported across the state since January 1, burning 2,541 acres. This year's fire activity is well above the year-to-date average of 500 wildfires, burning 1,325 acres. 68 new wildfires were reported over the past week, most of which were kept small due to additional firefighters, fire engines and firefighting aircraft added during this dry winter. There is a 120% over an average year for the number of fires and just under 100% increase in the number of acres burned in an average year.



Drought Impacts (continued)

3. Economic Impacts (Information as of 4/28/14)

- Agriculture Secretary Tom Vilsack declared two more California counties, Riverside and San Diego official disaster areas, bringing the total number of counties in this category to 57 of the 58 counties. Farmers in these counties are eligible for low interest emergency loans and other disaster assistance programs. The remaining county (San Francisco) is covered as "contiguous" areas – as such, all counties in California are eligible for assistance.
- By law, SBA makes Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDLs) available when the U. S. Secretary of Agriculture designates an agricultural disaster. Agriculture Secretary Tom Vilsack declared this disaster on February 26, 2014.
- No information is available yet regarding impact on labor due to drought. Employment Development Department (EDD) will be sending weekly updates.
- CDFA has partnered with the University of California to have UC Davis provide a socioeconomic analysis of drought impacts on agricultural communities through modeling scenarios (SWAP model, IMPLAN) and the use of satellite data. This study will allow the state to refine its response to potential drought impacts in the Central Valley. This study will be completed by June 30, 2014.

4. Agricultural Impacts (Information as of 4/28/14)

- CDFA Secretary Karen Ross will hold an additional agricultural stakeholder call regarding the drought on Tuesday, April 8, 2014.
- A third public stakeholder meeting on CDFA's Water Efficiency and Enhancement Program will take place on Thursday, May 8, 2014 in Tulare, CA at the Southern California Edison Energy Education Center.
- As of April 15, USDA's Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP), Livestock Forage Program (LFP), Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey Bees and Farm-raised Fish (ELAP), and Tree Assistance Program (TAP) are available for sign-up.



Drought Impacts (continued)

5. Community Impacts (Information as of 4/28/14)

- CDFA's drought webpage has been updated to include additional community resources with links and descriptions for the following programs from USDA's Farm Service Agency: Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP), Livestock Forage Program (LFP), Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey Bees, and Farm-raised Fish (ELAP), and Tree Assistance Program (TAP). These programs will be open for sign-up in mid-April 2014 (exact date unknown).
- Per CDFA, Secretary Ross held a call with agricultural stakeholders on Wednesday, March 26, 2014, along with Craig McNamara, president of the State Board of Food and Agriculture, and the Governor's Office. The call entailed an update on water conditions that will affect agriculture.
- Per CDFA Secretary Ross held an additional agricultural stakeholder call on Wednesday, April 9, 2014 with the Governor's Office to announce the release of the Drought Operations Plan.

Federal Resources/Actions

Information as of 4/21/14

- **President signs the Drought Information Act:** Congress passed and the President signed a federal bill to reauthorize the National Integrated Drought Information System Reauthorization Act (NIDIS). This act enables a federal early warning system for droughts by providing information, forecasts and assessments to vulnerable states. NIDIS was championed by the Western Governors Association, based on the drought vulnerability of western states.
- **Water Allocations Increase:** The capture of storm runoff from February and March rains has enabled the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation and the Department of Water Resources to update their water allocations:
 - Reclamation will increase its water allocation to Upper Sacramento Settlement Contractors from 40% to 75%. Several of these contractors have agreed to take their allocations later in the season than normal, which will benefit migrating fish. Some water from this increased allocation may be used south of the Delta thanks to water transfers between willing water buyers and sellers.
 - DWR has increased its allocation for South of Delta Service Contractors from 0% to 5%. This increase, while modest, will enable approximately 200,000 acre feet of water to state water project users.
- **Salinity barriers not currently needed:** DWR and partner agencies have determined that rock barriers to prevent saltwater intrusion into the Delta are not needed at this time. Salinity barriers remain an option for later in the year if needed.

Federal Resources/Actions (continued)

Information as of 4/21/14

- **Increased fish monitoring:** The California Department of Fish and Wildlife and federal fish and wildlife agencies announced they will immediately move to expand monitoring of the drought's evolving impacts on protected fish, including those migrating through the Sacramento River.
- **US Navy demonstrates leadership on water conservation:** Navy Region Southwest, the Navy division that manages California Navy bases, is taking new steps to conserve water at its bases, including aiming to reduce water usage another 10% through December. This recent push continues Navy Region Southwest's successful water conservation efforts, which has included reducing water use by more than 26% since 2007.

State Resources/Actions

Information as of 3/10/14

Governor Brown signed emergency legislation that provides funding for shovel-ready water projects and emergency assistance to communities hurt by the drought. The proposal also streamlines state rules to enable more water recycling, strong enforcement of water rights and housing assistance to migrant workers. Funding in the bill includes:

- \$549 million for infrastructure grants to increase storm water capture and use of recycled water, improve management of groundwater storage, and strengthen water conservation.
- \$40 million from the proceeds of the state's cap-and-trade program to help local water agencies improve their water and energy efficiency, help farmers upgrade irrigation and water pumping systems to reduce water and energy use, and to enable retrofits in commercial and residential buildings that improve water and energy efficiency.
- \$25 million for emergency food assistance in areas hard-hit by the drought.
- \$21 million for housing-related assistance to drought victims.
- \$15 million to help communities that face drinking water shortages access alternative water supplies.
- \$14 million to improve groundwater management across the state, including help to disadvantaged communities with groundwater contamination exacerbated by the drought.

State Resources

Information as of 4/21/14

- **Statewide fire staffing continues to expand:** Last week, CALFIRE added another 42 fire engines across the state, and will add 65 more engines this week. CALFIRE has increased firefighter staffing this spring far earlier than normal amidst dry conditions and abnormally high wildfire activity. In the last week alone, 82 new fires were reported.
- **Housing assistance for drought victims advances:** The California Department of Housing & Community Development is currently seeking public input on its plan to spend \$21 million in grant funding for rental assistance to individuals impacted by the drought. This public comment will inform the way these funds are spent later this spring and summer.
- **Drought Relief Food Assistance:** On Thursday, the California Department of Social Services announced that food banks in 24 drought-impacted counties will soon receive shipments of the first \$5.1 million in food assistance authorized by the state's emergency drought legislation.
- **Upcoming workshop on recent water operations:** The State Water Resources Control Board will hold a workshop on Tuesday, May 6 to discuss recent actions the Water Board has taken to provide flexibility to DWR and the Bureau of Reclamation in their water operations. These changes have been approved through modifications to Temporary Urgency Change Petitions, and is described in greater detail on drought.ca.gov.



State Resources

Information as of 4/21/14

- **Water Board launches web tool:** The State Water Board has developed a webpage that helps water users monitor river flow in watersheds where they live and farm. This information, which will be updated weekly, helps water users anticipate any curtailment of their water use that may become necessary due to lack of river flow.
- **Drought Taskforce leaders travel to Tulare and Visalia:** Leaders of the Governor's Drought Taskforce will hold their fourth regional meeting with local government leaders in Visalia on Monday, April 28. These regional meetings allow Taskforce leaders to learn more about localized drought impacts. Drought Taskforce meetings have already taken place in Willits, Merced and Santa Cruz.
- **Upcoming workshop on recent water operations:** The State Water Resources Control Board will hold a workshop on Tuesday, May 6 to discuss recent actions the Water Board has taken to provide flexibility to DWR and the Bureau of Reclamation in their water operations. These changes have been approved through modifications to Temporary Urgency Change Petitions, and is described in greater detail on drought.ca.gov.
- **Cost Data:** Cal OES continues to gather drought-related costs from state agencies and local governments, which is reported weekly to the Drought Taskforce.
- **Governor's Drought Task Force:** The Taskforce continues to meet daily to take actions that conserve water and coordinate state response to the drought

State Advance/Strategic Planning

Information Current as of 4/18/14

State actions looking forward for 30, 60,120 days ahead will focus on:

- State and federal funding and legislative actions.
- Agricultural support, including USDA programs and other assistance to farmers.
- Actions to address water system operations and water supply, including curtailments, transfers, delta emergency actions.
- Actions to assess and assist with emergency needs related to drinking water.
- Assessment of hydropower generation, and any direct or indirect impacts to the electricity supply.
- Actions to address long-term habitat preservation.
- Community support needs and delivery of needed services such as food, rental/housing assistance, utilities assistance and support to non-profit organizations.
- Public health and safety issues such as increased fire threat, security threats, and activation of contingency plans.
- Actions to anticipate and address air quality impacts from continuing drought.

Current Missions

Information Current as of 4/28/14

Current Missions:

- There are no current missions open at this time.

County Drought Task Force Meetings

Information as of 4/28/14

Inland Region		
County	Previous Meetings	Upcoming Meetings
Butte	2/18/2014	5/19/2014
Kern	4/10/2014	
Madera	3/11/2014	4/29/2014
Merced	4/17/2014	5/8/2014
Modoc	2/12/2014	
Nevada	4/15/2014	5/29/2014
Placer	3/12/2014	
Plumas	4/14/2014	
Sacramento	4/11/2014	5/2/2014
San Joaquin	4/17/2014	
Siskiyou	4/22/2014	
Stanislaus	3/19/2014	5/8/2014
Sutter	4/10/2014	5/8/2014
Tehama	2/18/2014	5/19/2014
Tulare	4/14/2014	
Tuolumne	3/28/2014	5/1/2014
Yolo		5/1/2014
Coastal Region		
Mendocino	4/16/2014	5/7/2014
Santa Clara	2/27/2014	
Southern Region		
San Luis Obispo	3/19/2014	5/15/2014
Santa Barbara	3/12/2014	5/28/2014
Orange	4/1/2014	



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County Updates

Local Government (as of 4/28/14)

- **Water Agency Conservation Efforts:** The Association of California Water Agencies has identified several hundred local water agencies that have implemented water conservation actions. These water agencies are responding to the drought by implementing conservation programs, which include voluntary calls for reduced water usage and mandatory restrictions where water shortages are worst.
- **County Drought Taskforces:** A total of 22 counties have established drought task forces to coordinate local drought response. These counties include: Butte, Kern, Madera, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Nevada, Orange, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Tulare, Tuolumne and Yolo.

Coastal Region Updates

Contra Costa (as of 4/24/14)

- The City of Pleasanton will be declaring a local emergency on May 7th to enable the City to enforce drought requirements due to Zone 7 water agency providing only 75% of normal water.

County Updates (continued)

Coastal Region Updates

San Mateo - (as of 4/24/2014)

- San Mateo does not have a drought task force. The County Emergency Managers' Association (EMA) will hold Drought 2014 Planning Meeting on May 22, 2014 with 21 jurisdictions, the Bay Area Water Supply Conservation Agency President, County Agriculture Commissioner and County Public Works Watershed Protection representatives to the meeting; to further discuss forming a Drought Group or a Drought Task force. Cal OES and Cal DWR Agency Representatives have also confirmed their participation.

Sonoma - (as of 4/24/14)

- Two water systems in OA are being placed in "vulnerable" status by CDPH, Mt. Taylor Mobile Home Park and Timber Cove County Water District. Meeting was held in Santa Rosa with them on April 17.

County Updates

Inland Region Updates

Butte (as of 4/24/14)

- Public has been informed through media outlets that Western Canal District will receive 100% of water allocation. The attached letter from DWR to Western Canal District says otherwise.

Fresno (as of 4/24/14)

- MASS CARE, HOUSING & HUMAN SERVICES - Due to the drought unemployment will increase significantly. Many of our communities depend largely on farming for their economic support. In some communities we expect unemployment levels to increase to approximately 40 percent, similar to the impacts in previous water-short years, such as 2009.
- Current impacts: Rangeland conditions are deteriorating since the most recent rain events. Feeding of cattle on rangeland continues. Cattlemen have aggressively culled herds and sold calves early to try to save the mother herd. Well water and carryover allocations of water is being used to protect producing permanent crops. Some orchards have been removed and allocated water is being diverted to younger orchards.

County Updates

Inland Region Updates

Fresno continued (as of 4/24/14)

- Anticipated future drought related impacts (some of these impacts are already occurring): Based on a sampling of farmers, Fresno County is on track to fallow at least 200,000 acres of productive farmland this year as a result of the drought. The value of lost crop production is estimated to be approximately \$1.7 billion. The value of lost economic activity tied to reduced crop production is estimated to reach \$5 billion. Plantings of spring lettuce are expected to be reduced by 50%. Plantings of cotton and other row crops are also being reduced. Later in the year we will see reduced production of bell peppers, melons, processing tomatoes and other annual crops. Reduced plantings of these crops will have a major impact on available jobs.
- Unemployment will increase significantly. In communities that depend largely on farming for their economic support, we can expect to see increases to approximately 40 percent, similar to the impacts in previous water-short years, such as 2009.
- The City of Coalinga's water allotment will be 3285 AF and they will be implementing Stage 2 water conservation efforts (outdoor irrigation only 2-days per week).

County Updates

Inland Region Updates

Fresno continued (as of 4/24/14)

- The City of Huron's water allotment will be 649 AF and they have implemented an alternate day watering schedule. Huron will begin taking steps to implement Stage 4 conservation, which would prohibit outdoor irrigation.
- Westlands Water District's M&I water allotment will be 1373 AF. Westlands Water District indicated that they will allow M&I water users “to use up to their historic usage (last year for example) though they must comply with the District’s prohibition on outdoor watering this year. There should therefore be no public water systems that have contracts with Westlands for M&I water that should be experiencing critical water shortages this summer.
- Wells: - There has been a significant increase in the number of permits being issued to drill wells. Permits for well drilling have been approximately double what they were at this time last year. According to an informal survey of local well drillers the average wait time for an Ag well is about 10-12 months. Wait times for domestic wells is about 5-10 months depending on the location

County Updates

Inland Region Updates

Kern (as of 4/24/14):

- The drought has left some Kern County ranchers with no option but to begin selling parts of their livestock. Shepherders are one of the ranchers that have been hit the hardest. They say many of the natural green pastures that they once had have turned into a dirt lot because there is no water. Shepherders have turned to hay to feed their livestock but the price of hay is going up as well. Local hay growers said they have had to deal with a high demand of hay in the last several months. The price of hay has gone from around \$210 to over \$240 in the last few weeks.
- The Agricultural Commissioner maintains calculations of manpower required per acre for various commodities grown in Kern County. This data will be correlated with information regarding reduced acreage in production and cross-verified with local officials from the Employment Development Department to estimate agricultural job losses expected due to drought.

County Updates

Inland Region Updates

Nevada (as of 4/24/14):

- NID Declared a Drought Emergency - Stage II. Currently no mandatory restrictions but asking a 10-15% voluntary reduction.

San Joaquin County (as of 4/24/14):

- South San Joaquin County Irrigation District has decided to fill Woodward Reservoir in Oakdale. The reservoir will be filled May 1st through July 7th

Siskiyou (as of 4/24/14):

- The county is still continuing to work with the City of Montague and the Montague Water Conservation District (MWCD) in regard to their water emergency. The city and district are currently working on developing detailed project and cost estimations so they can begin the process of applying for financial assistance through CDPH and USDA.

County Updates

Inland Region Updates

Siskiyou (as of 4/24/14):

- The current target project would consist of connecting to an existing water diversion located on the Shasta River just north of Hwy 3. Water pipe would be run from the point of diversion to the City of Montague's treatment facility, which is estimated to be approximately 13,000 feet of pipe. Implementing this project would require a portion of the water pipe to be run under a rail line owned by Union Pacific Railroad. Senator Ted Gaines' office submitted a letter to Union Pacific Railroad on Montague's behalf explaining the circumstances and requesting their assistance in working with us to expedite any processes (See attached letter).
- On 04/10/14, the City of Montague hosted a public forum in regard to the water emergency. Several handouts were provided to the public for their review (See Attached Handouts). MWCD engineer Gary Black addressed attendees in regard to the current water situation at Dwinnel Dam. Black advised the attendees that with consistent conservation, the city would potentially run out of water around August 1, 2014. With a lack of consistent conservation, Black said the city could potentially run out of water as early as July 1, 2014.

County Updates

Inland Region Updates

Stanislaus (as of 4/24/14):

- At their 4/22/14 meeting Modesto Irrigation District considered a recommended action to adopt a resolution recognizing the current extraordinary drought conditions and the potentially severe impacts on Modesto Irrigation District (MID) customers and our community; and, committing to continued resource stewardship, enforcement of MID's Irrigation Rules, and prudent water planning.

Tuolumne (as of 4/24/14):

- Tuolumne Utilities District is in the process of finalizing the agreement between SSJID and Chicken Ranch for purchase of water from New Melones. The agreement should be finalized by the end of this week (4/18/2014). One of the issues that is being discussed is whether the water purchased by TUD pumped beyond 9/30/14 will go against this year's water allocation or next year's 14/15. SSJID is waiting for their water allocation before supporting the request for TUD to pump beyond 9/30/2014.
- Tuolumne OES has arranged for four (4) community forums to discuss drought. The first one is scheduled for 4/30/14 a 6:30 pm at the Sonora Opera Hall.

• County Updates

Southern Region Updates

Santa Barbara (as of 4/24/14)

- Central Coast Water Authority (CCWA): Purchase of 10,000 AF from rice farmers north of the delta: Continue to negotiate and explore this potential purchase. Conditions of the delta have improved significantly to allow for transfers. The call date for agreeing to this purchase is April 25th. Santa Barbara will continue to negotiate and explore the various issues on this purchase prior to the April 25th call date.
- On Friday, April 4th, the US Bureau of Reclamation notified CCWA to stop pumping into Lake Cachuma. The Bureau has to provide flows into Hilton Creek and the Santa Ynez River for fish. They have two pumps to meet the flow and one is broken. In order to make up the difference in the required flows in Hilton Creek and what the one pump can provide, they are using the delivery facilities we use to pump into the Lake to make up the difference. CCWA is hiring a vendor to install piping along the side of the spillway at the dam so that CCWA can deliver directly into Cachuma Lake instead of through the existing facilities; hoping to resume deliveries by the middle of next week. Vendor should begin work on Monday 14th. Estimated cost of \$25K. CCWA is in negotiations to purchase and/or exchange water with other State Water Project contractor's carryover water in the San Luis Reservoir. CCWA hopes to have more information on that after meetings in Sacramento next week. CCWA Supplemental Water Purchase Program is fully functioning now.

Weather Synopsis by Region

Information as of 4/27/14

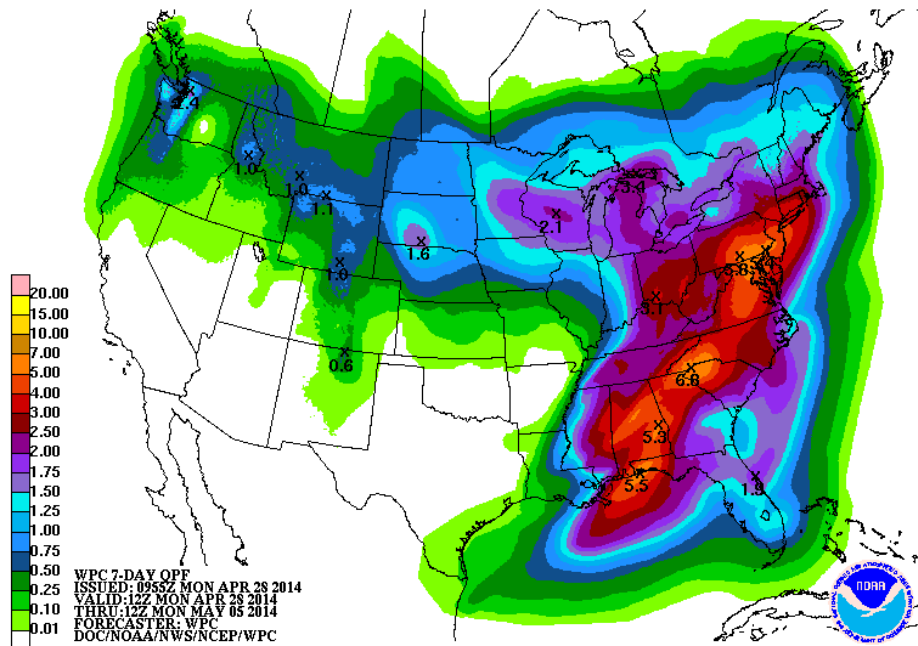
Northern & Central California

Eureka Weather:

A weak front will move across the region tonight bringing light periods of light rain through early Sunday morning. Light showers will taper off by Sunday afternoon as a ridge starts to build offshore. This ridge will build over Northern California next week bringing warmer and drier weather.

San Francisco Weather:

This morning a weak weather system may produce scattered light showers across the forecast area. Rain amounts are expected to be very light. A warming and drying trend will get underway on Monday as high pressure begins to build along the West Coast. Temperatures will warm well above normal by Tuesday and Wednesday as light offshore flow develops. Cooling is expected late in the week as high pressure breaks down and onshore flow returns.



<http://www.hpc.ncep.noaa.gov/qpf/day1-7.shtml>



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Weather Synopsis by Region

Information as of 4/27/14

Central California and Southern San Joaquin Valley

Sacramento Weather:

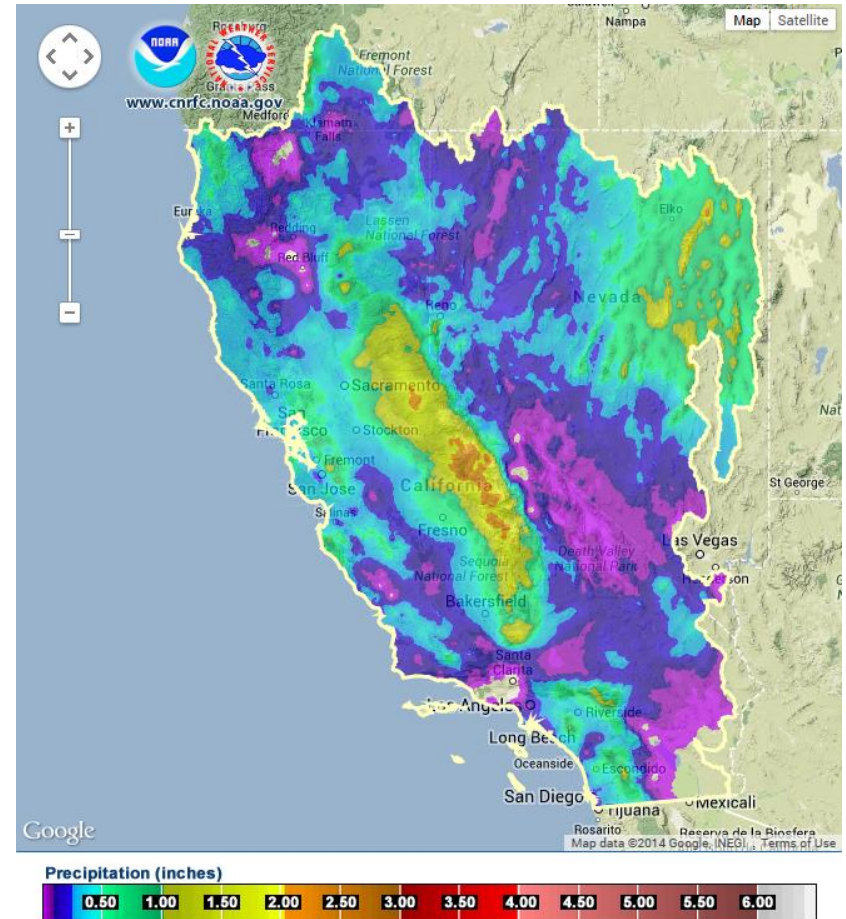
A weak weather system will move through today bringing some light rain to the region but will otherwise have little impact to the area. Significant warming is expected this week as temperatures warm 10 to 15 degrees above normal by the middle of the week in response to strong high pressure building over the forecast area.

Hanford Weather:

Gusty winds continue over the Kern County Mountains and Desert in the wake of a departing frontal system. For the next several days, high pressure will begin to move in producing clearing skies and warming temperatures.

California Precipitation Graphic

72 hour (4/25/14-4/28/14)



<http://www.cnrfc.noaa.gov/google.php>



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Weather Synopsis by Region

Information as of 4/27/14

Southern California

Los Angeles Weather:

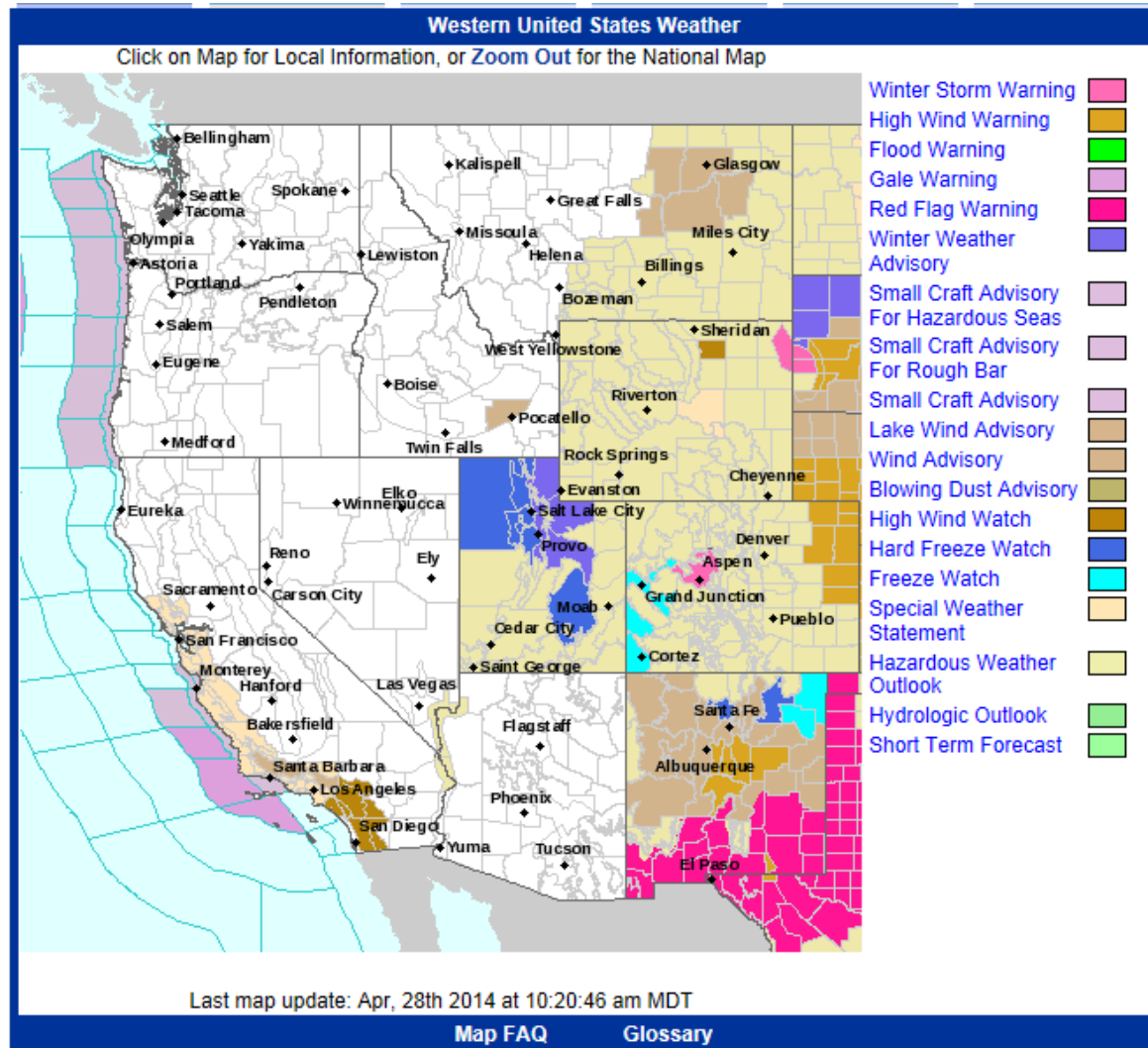
After one more relatively cool and breezy day today, building high pressure and offshore flow will bring significant warming to the region both Monday and Tuesday, with well above normal to near record high temperatures Wednesday and Thursday. There will be some gusty offshore winds at times Monday night through Thursday. Some cooling is expected on Friday and Saturday as high pressure aloft weakens.

Extreme Southwestern California Including Orange, San Diego, Western Riverside and Southwestern San Bernardino Counties:

Temperatures will be gradually warmer through Monday. For Tuesday through Friday, high pressure aloft near the West Coast and offshore flow will bring much warmer temperatures with periods of strong gusty northeast winds near the coastal foothills and below passes and canyons for Tuesday and Wednesday, with weakening winds for Thursday and Friday. Weak onshore flow may return for next weekend with gradual cooling spreading inland from the coast.

State Weather Map

Information as of 4/28/14

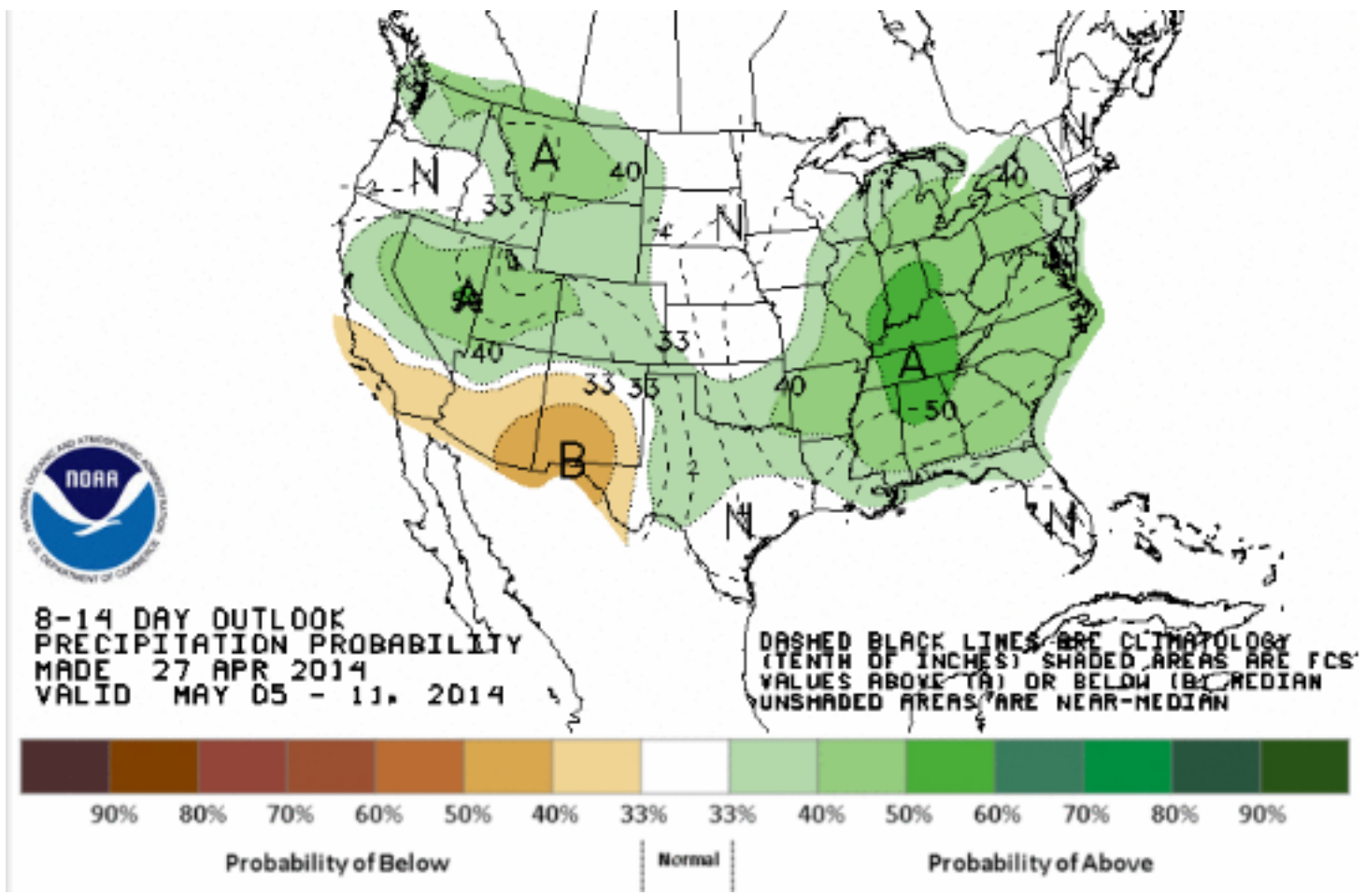


<http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/>



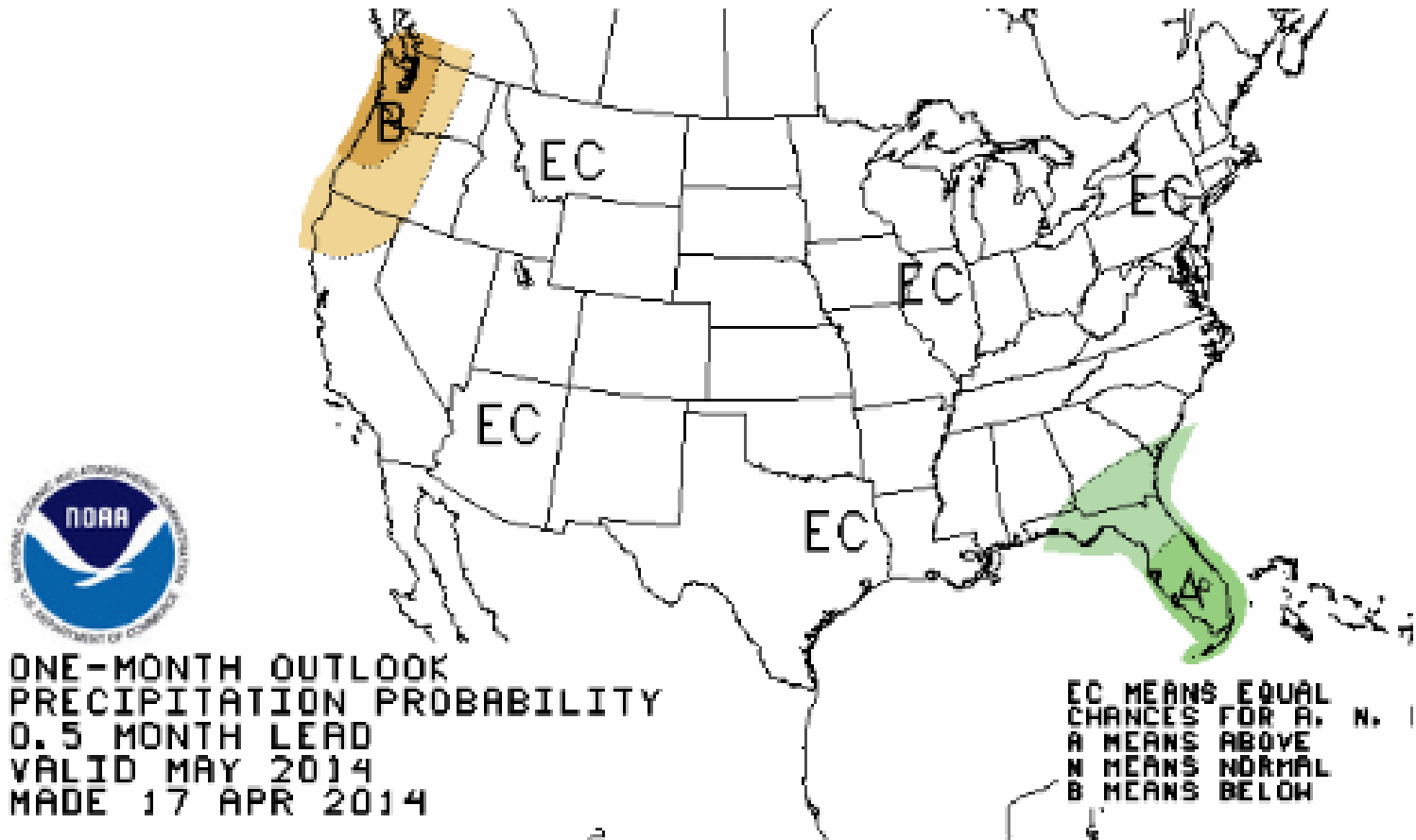
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8-14 Day Precipitation Probability Outlook for May 05 – May 14, 2014



<http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/814day/>

One Month Precipitation Probability Outlook



<http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/30day/>



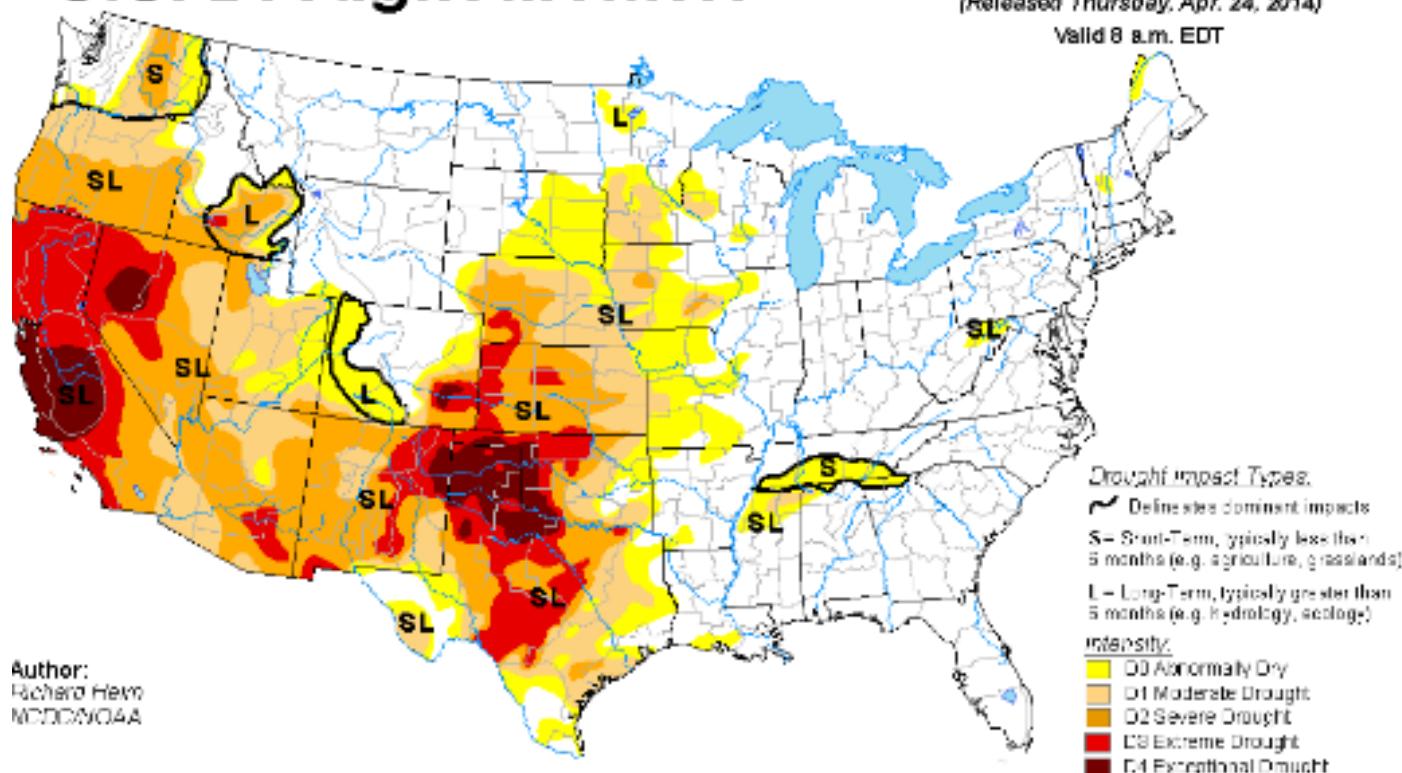
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U.S. Drought Monitor

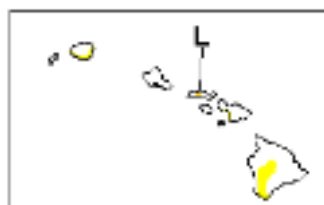
April 22, 2014

(Released Thursday, Apr. 24, 2014)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Author:
Richard Heim
NCEM/NOAA



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.



<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>

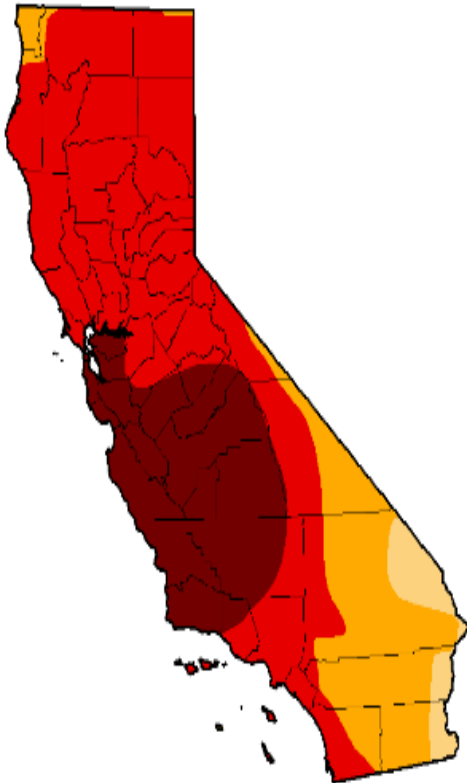


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Weather Summary - Current Drought Conditions in California

U.S. Drought Monitor

California



April 22, 2014

(Released Thursday April 24, 2014)

Valid 7 a.m. Eastern

Statistics type: ☒ Traditional (D0-D4, D1-D4, etc.) ☐ Categorical (D0, D1, etc.)

Drought Condition (Percent Area):

Week	Date	Nothing	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	4/22/2014	0.00	100.00	100.00	96.01	78.68	24.77
Last Week	4/15/2014	0.00	100.00	99.80	95.21	68.76	23.49
3 Months Ago	1/21/2014	1.43	98.57	94.18	89.91	62.71	0.00
Start of Calendar Year	12/31/2013	2.81	97.39	94.25	87.53	27.59	0.00
Start of Water Year	10/1/2013	2.83	97.37	95.95	84.12	11.36	0.00
One Year Ago	4/23/2013	2.84	97.16	83.42	30.00	0.00	0.00

[View More Statistics](#)

Intensity:

D0 - Abnormally Dry
 D1 - Moderate Drought
 D2 - Severe Drought

D3 - Extreme Drought
 D4 - Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying [text summary](#) for forecast statements.

The D4 (Exceptional Drought) is the worst drought category on the Drought Monitor and **the first time it's been used in California since this monitoring system started in 2000.** The degradation was made due to historically low rainfall amounts so far this winter, long-term precipitation deficits stretching several years, and a growing number of increasingly significant drought impacts. **In addition, 68% of California is now covered by D3/D4 conditions.**

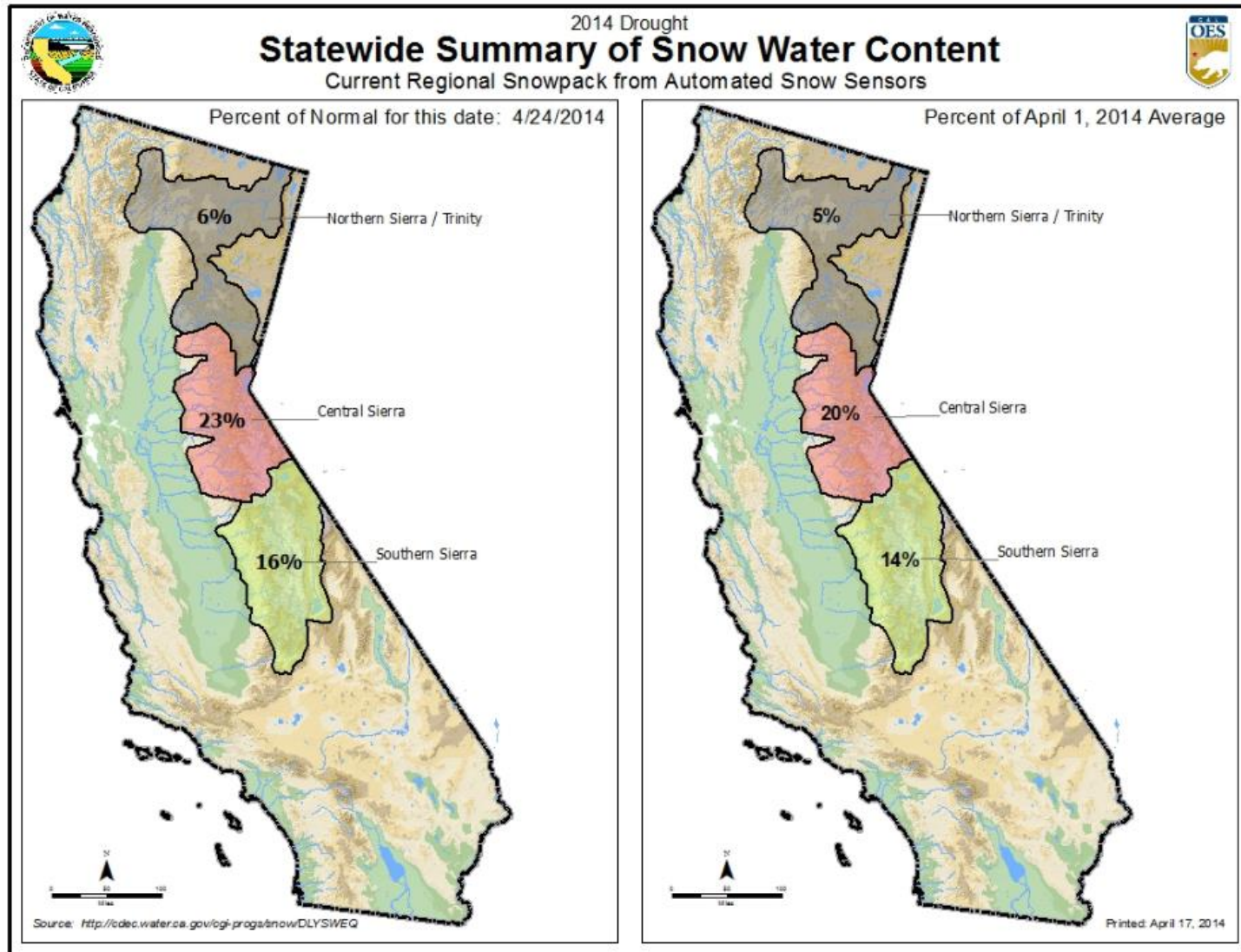
Note: Updated Weekly

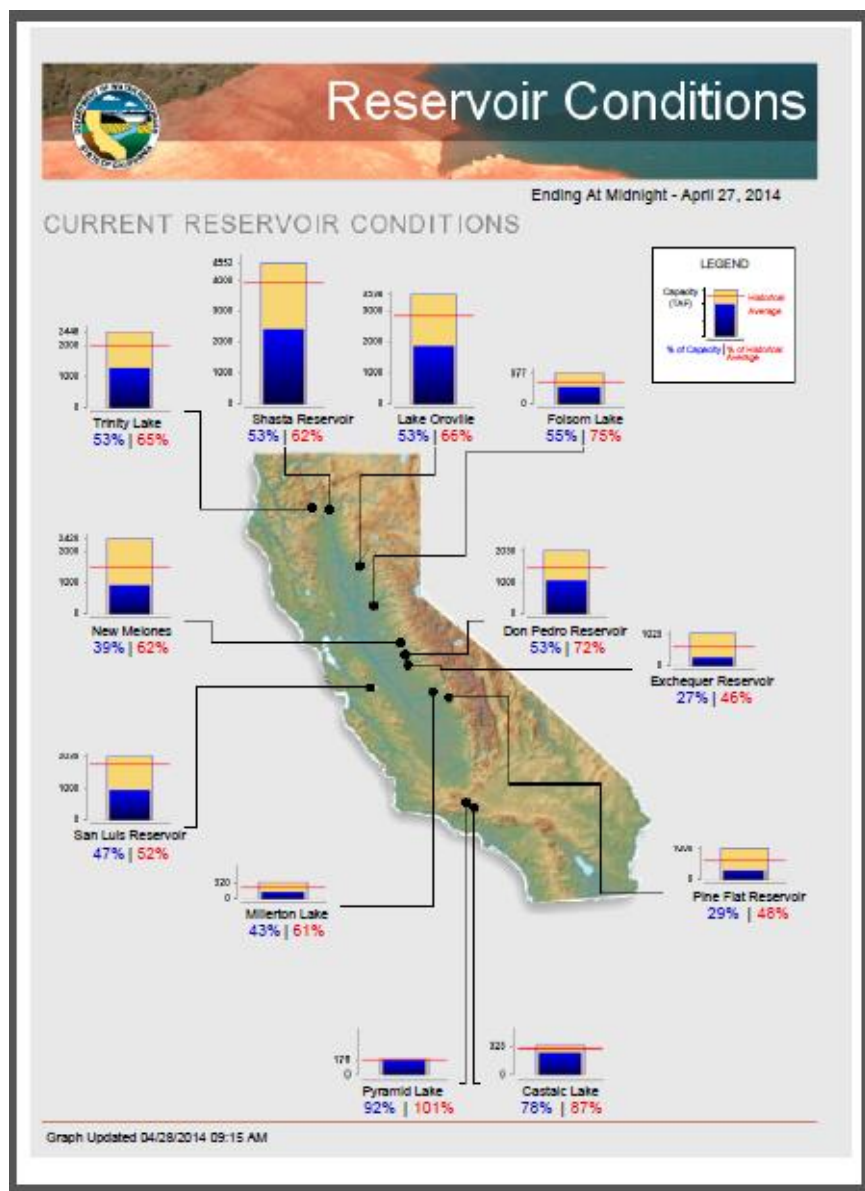
<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/Home/StateDroughtMonitor.aspx?CA>

<http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/sto/droughtca.php>



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Reservoir Levels

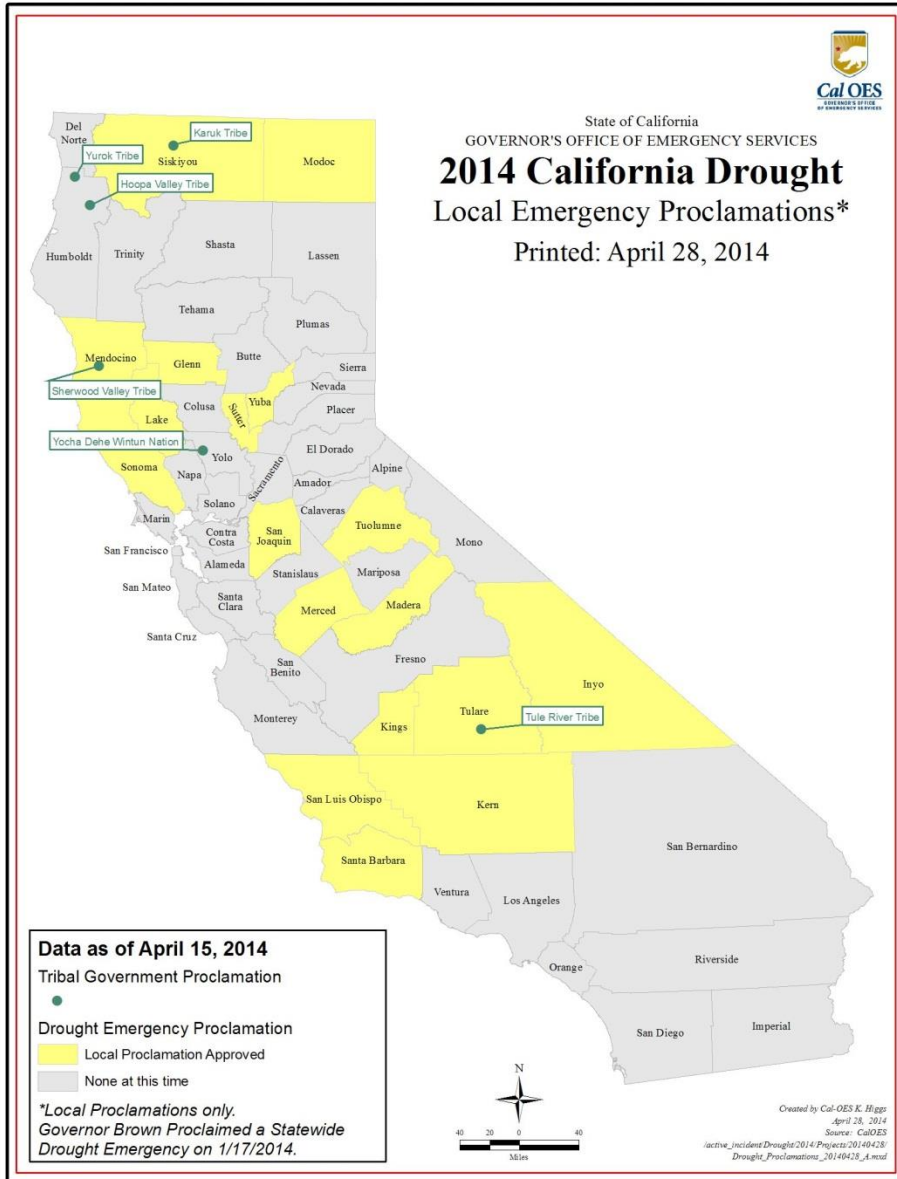
Many parts of California -- including Sacramento and Los Angeles -- marked calendar year 2013 as the driest on record. These extremely dry conditions follow two previous dry years statewide.

Storage in the reservoirs that typically help California cope with dry weather are well below average for this time of year.

River levels are low around the state. Along the North Coast, the Russian River, and the upper Sacramento River, levels are at their lowest points ever for this time of year.

Some water districts with a diversified portfolio of water sources and ample storage -- such as the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California, which serves 19 million people -- are prepared to weather a third dry winter.

Farmers who depend heavily on the State's two biggest water projects, the Central Valley Project and State Water Project, face minimal and uncertain supplies.



Proclamations

State

1/17/14 Governor Edmund G. Brown proclaimed a State of Emergency

Counties

Glenn (1/22/14)
Inyo (1/29/14)
Kern (1/14/14)
Kings (1/14/14)
Lake (1/17/14)
Madera (1/17/14)
Mendocino (1/7/14)
Merced (2/25/14)
Modoc (3/4/14)
San Joaquin (2/25/14)
San Luis Obispo (3/11/14)
Santa Barbara (1/17/14)
Siskiyou (3/11/2014)
Sonoma (2/25/14)
Sutter (2/11/14)
Tulare (2/4/14)
Tuolumne (2/4/14)
Yuba (2/18/14)

Tribal

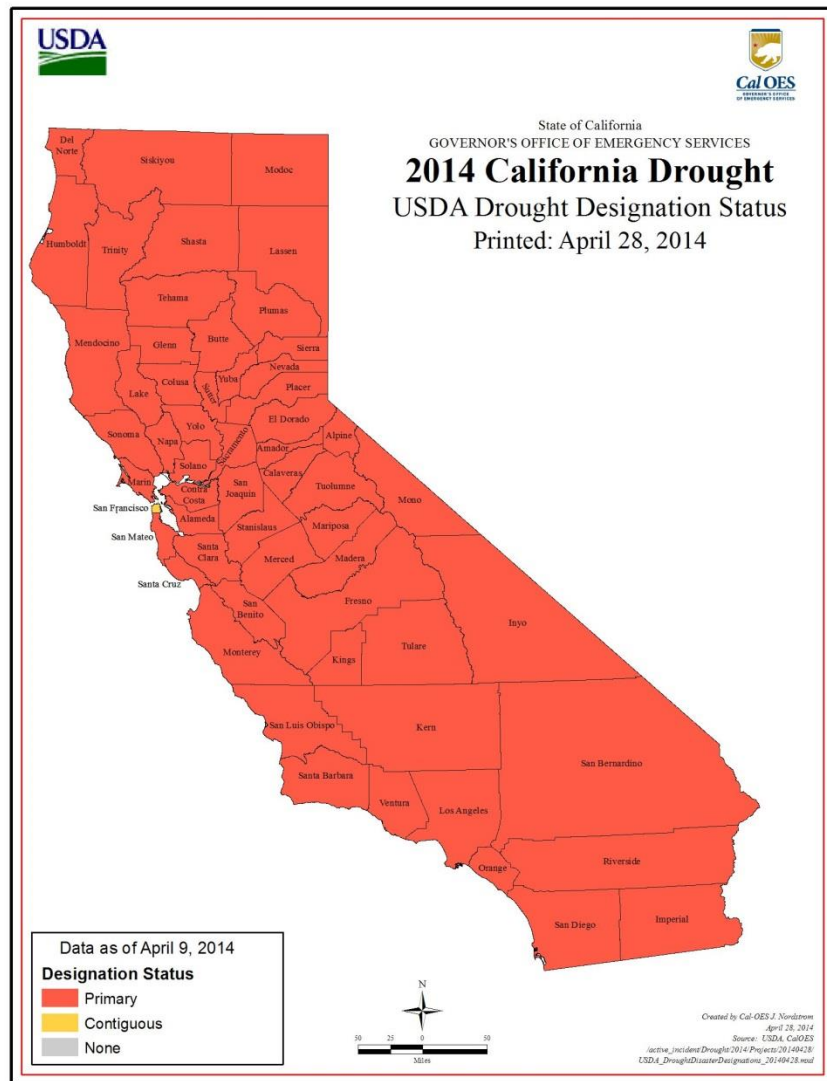
Hoop Valley Reservation (1/20/14)
Sherwood Valley Pomo Indian Tribe (2/19/14)
Yurok Reservation (1/29/14)
Tule River Indian Tribe (1/30/14)
Karuk Tribe (2/18/14)
Yocha Dehe Wintun (3/25/2014)

Federal

None



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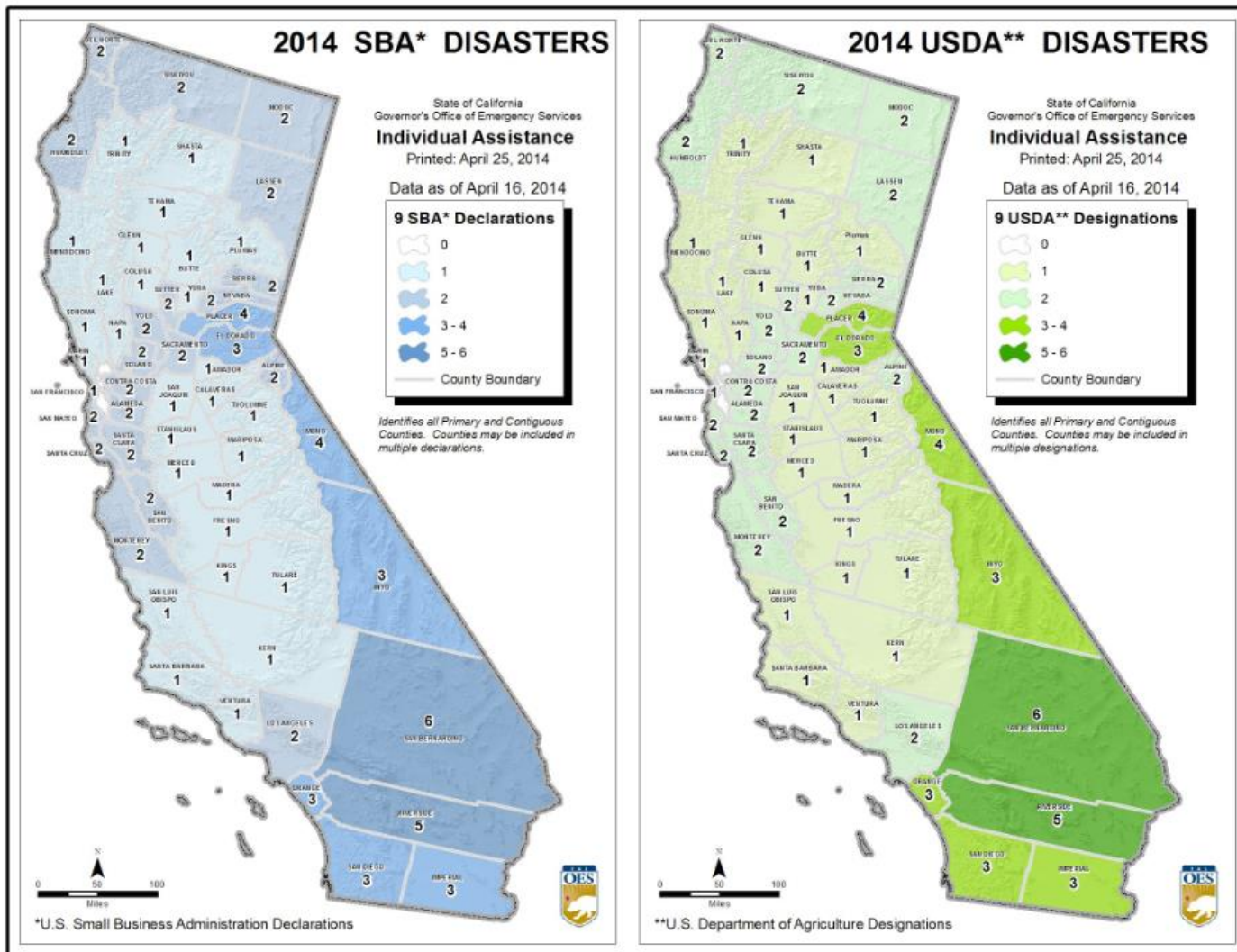


USDA Disaster Designation

The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) issued a secretarial disaster designation identifying 57 of 58 counties in California as primary natural disaster areas due to drought and 1 contiguous county (San Francisco). This means that every county in California is now eligible to receive assistance.

USDA Disaster Designation – Individual Assistance

Information as of 4/25/14



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